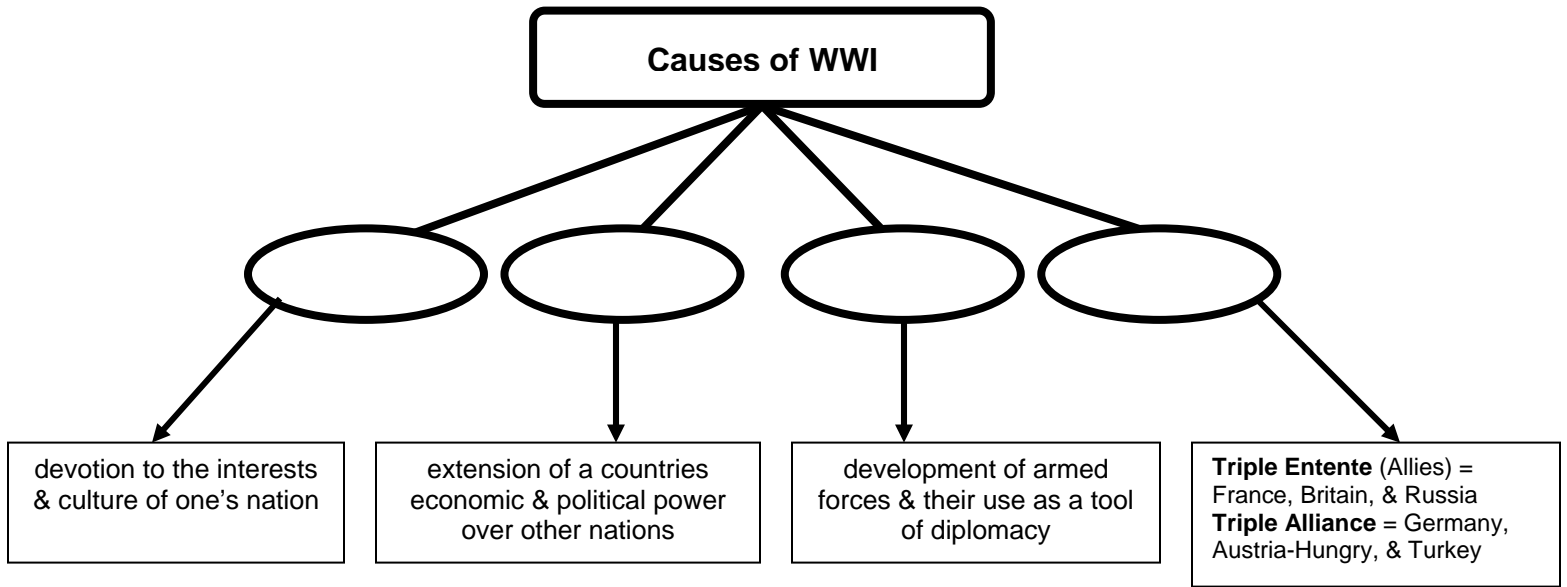




World War I



Assassination Leads to War

- June of 1914, Heir to the Austrian throne, _____, is killed while visiting Sarajevo (the Bosnian capital)
 - killed by Gavrilo Princip = member of the _____.
 - 1 week later, A-H declares war on _____.
 - sets off a _____ effect of entry into the war

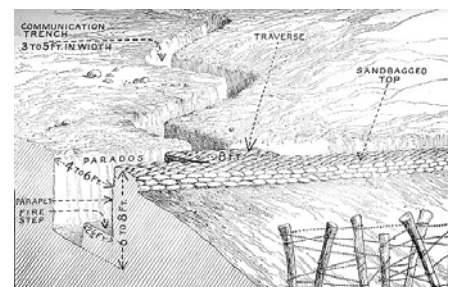
- | | | |
|------------------|--------|--------------|
| Australia | _____. | Portugal |
| Belgium | | Romania |
| British Colonies | | Russia |
| Canada | | Serbia |
| France | | South Africa |
| Great Britain | | U.S. |
| Greece | | New Zealand |
| India | | Japan |
| Italy | | |



- _____.
- Austria-Hungry
 - Bulgaria
 - Germany
 - Ottoman Empire

Trench Warfare

- Military operates in which the opposing forces attack & counterattack from systems of _____.



Schlieffen Plan

- _____ plan to invade France through Belgium
- German forces divided into _____ & _____ armies
- Hold Germany on the eastern front and invade Belgium, then France, from the western front
- After the defeat of France, Germany would focus it's attention on _____.

Western Front

- _____ region in northern France

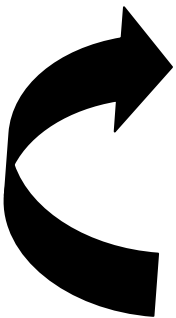
Eastern Front

- stretch of battlefield along the _____.



New Weapons of WWI

- Machine Gun:
 - used in previous wars but now could fire _____ per minute
- Airplanes:
 - flimsy at first
 - pilots had to carry pistols to shoot down other planes
 - mounted _____ on the front = problem: kept hitting propeller
 - Germans introduced an _____ gear (permitted bullets to pass through propeller)
- **2 most innovative weapons of WWI**



Other Important Weapons

- Airships:
 - _____.
- Antiaircraft Guns
- Poison Gas:
 - yellow-green chlorine fog = sickened, _____, burned, & blinded victims
- Gas Masks
- Tanks
- Balloons: look out, scouts





U.S. Enters the War

- Germany Responds:

- _____
- * U-boats sink any ship found near Britain
- Germany sinks the _____ = 1,192 killed (128 Americans)
- Germany's reasons = Lusitania was carrying ammunition
- Sinking of the _____ = draws the U.S. closer to war

- What should the U.S. do about this problem?

- Convoy System = a heavy guard of destroyers _____ back & forth across the Atlantic in groups

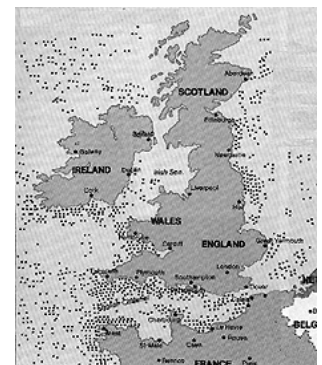
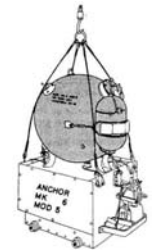
- Other measures the U.S. took:

- helped lay _____ across the North Sea from Scotland to Norway

- Zimmerman Note

- telegram from _____ to _____ promising to back Mexico if U.S. entered the war

- * Germany would help Mexico regain _____



War Affects the U.S.

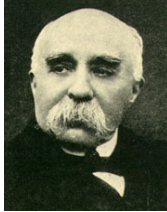
- _____ – countries devoted all their resources to the war effort
- Unemployment almost disappeared in _____.
- Rationing – people could buy only _____ that were also needed for the war effort
- _____ – one sided information designed to persuade to keep up morale and support for the war

America Goes on the Offensive

- Russia pulls out of the war in 1917
 - forces the U.S. to join
 - Germans shift concentration of forces from _____.
- U.S. helps hold the line against Germany
- U.S. forces help defeat the _____.
- Austria-Hungary surrenders to Allies in Nov. 1918
- Socialist leaders in Germany create a German republic
 - kaiser gives up throne
- At 11:00 a.m. on Nov. 11th, Germany agrees to an _____ = truce

The Big Three & Italy

- Georges Clemenceau (_____)
- _____ (Britain)
- Woodrow Wilson (U.S.)
- Vittorio Orlando (_____)
- Italy had very little say in anything
- Meet in Paris (Palace of Versailles)



Wilson & His Plan

- Fourteen Points:
 - divided into 3 groups
 - * 1st 5 _____.
 - 1. No secret treaties
 - 2. Freedom of the seas
 - 3. _____.
 - 4. Reduce size of armies
 - 5. Colonies should govern themselves
 - *Next 8 _____.
 - distinct ethnic identities were to form their own nation-state
 - 14th Point: creation of the _____.



League of Nations	Territorial Losses	Military Restrictions	War Guilt
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • international peace organization 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Germany returns Alsace-Lorraine to France 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> •
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Germany surrenders all overseas colonies 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Germany forbidden to importing or manufacturing war weapons 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Germany forced to pay \$33 billion to Allies over 30 years
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No air force for Germany 	