

STUDY GUIDE – RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION

1. What does renaissance mean?
2. What cultures were they trying to emulate?
3. What country did the Renaissance begin in?
4. List 2 reasons that the renaissance began in this area.

5. What type of painting did Giotto do?
6. Who wrote “The Divine Comedy”?
7. What is a humanist?
8. Autobiographies and portrait painting displayed which new renaissance value?
9. What did “The Courtier” describe?
10. List 5 characteristics of an ideal man (according to the book).

11. Who developed perspective drawing?
12. What was the name of Machavelli’s book?
13. What was the topic of Machavelli’s book?

MATCH THE FOLLOWING:

Artists:

Leonardo da Vinci

Michelangelo

Works:

14. Statue of David –
15. Vitruvian Man –
16. Pieta –
17. Sistine Ceiling –
18. Mona Lisa –

19. What were 3 reasons for renaissance exploration?
20. Describe a caravel.
21. What did Prince Henry the Navigator establish?
22. Dias reached the southern tip of which continent?
23. Who sponsors Columbus's voyage?
24. What happens to the Santa Maria on Columbus's first voyage?
25. What happens to Columbus at the end of his third voyage?
26. Until the day he dies, Columbus believes he reached . . .
27. Who traversed through Panama and reached the Pacific Ocean?
28. Describe the significance of the Treaty of Tordesillas.
29. What country did Portugal get out of the deal?
30. Where are the Straights of Magellan?
31. How is Magellan killed?
32. What does circumnavigation mean?
33. List 3 reasons why popes lost popularity during the Renaissance.
34. Who invented the printing press?
35. How did this invention impact the church?
36. What religion did Martin Luther belong to as a young man?
37. What does Luther call for?
38. What are the 3 teachings of Luther?
39. After his trial, what does Luther do to the Bible?
40. What does vernacular mean?
41. Henry VIII was the king of what country?

42. Why does he want an annulment from his wife?
43. What is an annulment?
44. List 2 things that John Calvin taught.
45. What is heresy?
46. What was published in the Index?
47. Who was Ignatious? What did he do?
48. Describe the Jesuit order?
49. What were the 3 goals of the Jesuits?
50. What did Ptolemy say was at the center of the universe?
51. What does heliocentric mean?
52. What did Galileo do?
53. What did Janssen discover?
54. Who invented the mercury thermometer?
55. Who was Henry VIII's successor?