

THE REFORMATION

By 1500 many forces had weakened the power of the Catholic church

Ideas of the Renaissance

A new religious movement began

Why?

Popes during the Renaissance had patronized the arts

Power abuses among the lower clergy

Popes were found to have children

Technology of the

printed _____ in mass quantities in 1455

books were cheap

people wrote books criticizing the church

made the Bible available to all who could read

MARTIN LUTHER (1483-1546)

Became a monk after escaping a near death experience with a bolt of lightning

While studying he read: " _____ "

church taught that you must also pray and fast for salvation

Is angered by Johann Tetzel who was selling letters of indulgence (pardons for sins) to raise money

Wrote 95 theses attacking the people who were pardoned

Luther calls for a full reform of the church

REFORMATION BEGINS

Teachings of Luther:

1. _____
cannot be saved by effort or works
2. _____
said the pope was a false authority
3. The priesthood of all believers
all equal in faith. _____

Luther is put on trial for his teachings— _____
His books are burned and he is told to leave Germany
Stays there for 25 years

now people don't have to know Latin to read the Bible

In England

_____ becomes king in 1509

detested Luther

Member of the _____

Very concerned about having a son

Married Catherine of Aragon—in 1516 she had a
daughter: _____

By 1527 Henry still had no _____



The Church of England remained close to the Catholic Church in doctrine and ceremony

People other than Luther began affecting the religious make-up of Europe

Taught that men and women are _____

By grace some will be saved _____

God knows who will be saved: _____

Taught that the church should dominate the state: _____

His form of church organization was adopted by the Swiss, Dutch, and French
French followers became known as _____



_____ encouraged the Catholic Church to reform.

When he was 30 he had his leg shattered by a cannonball
spent his recovery time in daily devotions with God

Gathered a band of followers

the Pope named his group the _____

Members were known as _____

emphasis on absolute _____

were willing to go anywhere in the world in the service of the pope

Three goals

1. Train in classic studies and theology
2. Convert non-Christians to Catholicism
3. _____

Church came out with official doctrines:

1. The pope's interpretation of the Bible was final. Any Christian who made their own interpretation _____
2. Christians were saved by faith and goods works
3. The Bible and Church tradition shared equal authority
4. Indulgences, pilgrimages, and venerations of holy relics were all valid expressions of Christian piety.

Using the information on pages ⁴²⁸⁻⁴³⁶~~377-382~~ Fill in the following chart:

	LUTHERAN	CHURCH OF ENGLAND	CALVINIST	PRESBYTERIAN
DATE FOUNDED				
COUNTRY IT ORIGINATED IN				
FOUNDER				
HEAD OF CHURCH	<i>Congregation</i>			