

Byzantine Empire

In the market place _____ were sold.

Emperors argues that people prayed to icons and were _____
(which was against the commandments)

Riots and bloody fights broke out between people who wanted to keep icons in church and those who did not— _____

The Pope took the side of the icon supporters—excommunicated the emperor
Priests in the east conducted services in the _____ of
the congregation

Priests in the west conducted services only in _____
Byzantine priests were allowed to get married, Romans priests could not

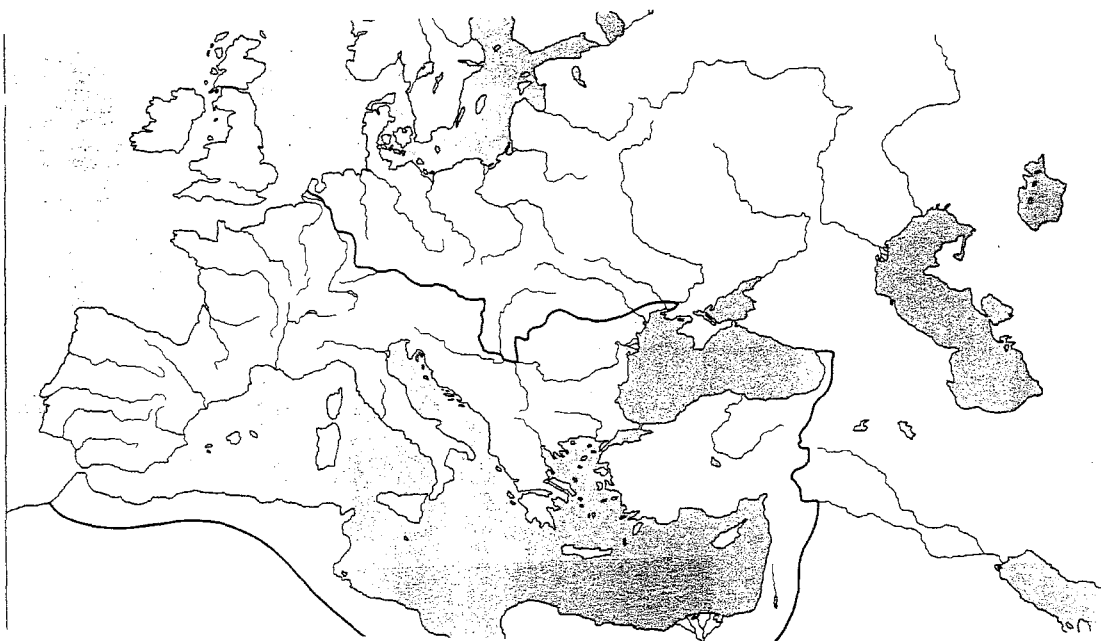
Bishop in Rome = _____

Bishop in Constantinople = _____

In 1045 the Pope and the Patriarch _____

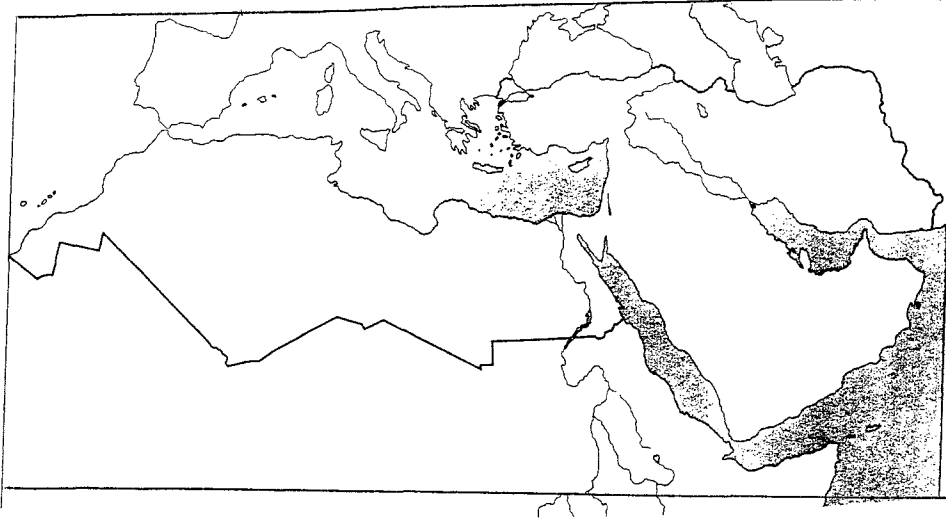
The western branch of the church = _____ (universal)

The eastern branch = _____



In the mid-600's Arab victories swept away enormous chunks of the empire:

The Arabian peninsula is 1,400 miles long along the Red Sea



The land was occupied by nomads called _____

All would come to _____

Worshipped many gods and idols—one being _____

MUHAMMAD:

Born in 570

At the age of 40, while meditating the angel _____ came to him in a vision
and _____

Allah was the same god that was worshipped by the Christians and Jews.

He began to preach openly _____

He left Mecca in an event known as the _____

He attracted many followers

Muhammad's new religion became known as _____

Followers became known as _____

Muslims have their own calendar—year 1 is marked by the Hegira

At age 60, he and 10,000 of his followers marched into Mecca in triumph

He died 2 years later

When Muhammad died, his words were recorded and compiled into the _____

It was written in _____, which Muslims believed was the only language that could be used in worship.

So . . . Everyone had to learn Arabic. The language spread VERY quickly
Everyone was expected to follow . . .

THE FIVE PILLARS OF ISLAM:

_____: Have to make this statement “ _____ ”

_____: _____
Must be clean while praying, remove shoes, face Mecca, and kneel with the forehead touching the ground.

_____: The faithful must give a portion of their wealth to the needy

_____: For one full month— _____

_____: Once in a lifetime— _____

OTHER RULES:

Cannot drink wine or alcohol

_____ (had to be able to support them)

Have to marry within the faith

Friday afternoon is set aside for worship

pray in unison

those who live by the pillars will go to paradise
those who are unfaithful will go to hell

**THE QUICK AND DIRTY FOR THE REST OF THE
BYZANTINE EMPIRE:**

- The Koran taught that if you died in a jihad (holy war) you would automatically go to paradise. _____
- Islam split into two factions: _____
- _____ was built and became the center of Muslim civilization
- Arabs adopted a number system that included the number 0
- The greatest mosque was built in Jerusalem in 691. It was built over the rock from which Muhammad was believed to have ascended into heaven. It is called _____.
- Slavic hunters from Scandinavia settled in _____. The rulers were impressed with the churches in Constantinople—they converted to the _____.
- Baghdad fell to the Turks. The Turks replaced the Arabs as the ruling class
- Another family of Turks—_____
- The Ottomans won.
- They changed the name of the city to _____

GET A PARTNER AND SOME BUTCHER PAPER AND PUT THE FOLLOWING EVENTS ON A TIMELINE:

- Birth of Muhammad
- Fall of Constantinople
- Ottoman invasion of the Byzantine Empire
- Christian church splits into Roman Catholic and Orthodox
- The Hegira
- Koran written
- Split of Islam into Shi'ite and Sunni factions
- Dome of the rock built

You need specific dates on as many events as possible. When specific dates are not available—please approximate. Use Chapter 8 to help you.

