

# Industrial Revolution

## Great Britain Resources

Britain is an \_\_\_\_\_ with many fine harbors. No place is more than 90 miles from the sea.

Country possesses many \_\_\_\_\_ that were a source of power for the early factories.

Britain had accessible deposits of \_\_\_\_\_ - all used for building and operating steam powered machinery.

By 1850, networks of \_\_\_\_\_ carried materials to cities factories and ports.



## Enclosure Movement

The enclosure movement enabled landowners to \_\_\_\_\_ into large sufficient units.



By 1850, about 500 families controlled half of the land in Great Britain. Another 1300 families owned most of the remaining land.

The consolidation of farm lands permitted large land owners to try \_\_\_\_\_.

Enclosure movement enable Britain to produce \_\_\_\_\_.

It also forced many small farmers off land which caused \_\_\_\_\_.

The rapid growth of cities created large supplies of \_\_\_\_\_ for the new industries.

**Question:**

Answer the following question:

Would the Industrial Revolution occurred if the Enclosure Movement was not successful? Why or Why Not?

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**Banking System**

Britain had the most highly developed banking system in all of Europe.

\_\_\_\_\_ was founded in 1694 and was the world's first modern bank.

The Bank of England accepted \_\_\_\_\_ on a national scale.

Printed \_\_\_\_\_ were accepted for \_\_\_\_\_.

Between 1780 and 1815, the number of banks increase from 300 to 700.

Britain's commercial prosperity enabled banks to make loans at

\_\_\_\_\_.

Inexpensive loans also enable entrepreneurs to start new business enterprises



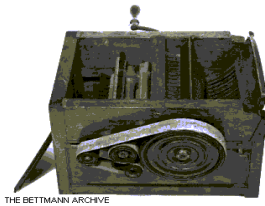
# Inventions

The one invention that jump started the revolution was the:

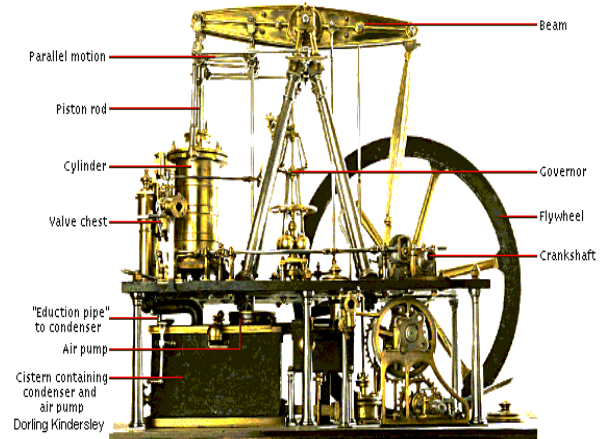
\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ - inventor of the steam engine

**Cotton  
Gin**



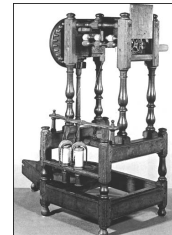
THE BETTMANN ARCHIVE



INVEN- TION

INVENTOR

- Flying Shuttle → John Kay
- \_\_\_\_\_ → James Hargreaves
- Water Frame → Richard Arkwright
- \_\_\_\_\_ → Samuel Crompton
- Power Loom → Edmund Cartwright
- Cotton Gin → \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_



## Questions:

**In what country did the Industrial Revolution start in?**

- A. Italy B. Spain C. England D. USA

**What industry did the revolution start in?**

- A. Textiles B. Homes C. Energy D. Ore

**What did the enclosure movement do for the industrial revolution?**

**Who invented the steam engine?**

- A. Waddell B. Watt C. Whitney

**Who invented the cotton gin?**

- A. Waddell B. Watt C. Whitney

**What is the name of the first modern bank?**

- A. Bank of Spain B. Bank of Europe C. Bank of France D. Bank of England